# Criminal Background Check (CBC) Overview



Provider Webinar – February 27, 2019

Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning



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## **Topics of Discussion**



October 1, 2018 Rule Revisions

Criminal Background Check Process

Training on Criminal Background Checks

## October 1, 2018 rule changes



- CBC Rules changes are related to:
  - Licensed CCLC
  - Licensed FCCLH
  - License-exempt programs receiving CCDF Block Grant subsidy (CAPS) funds
  - Informal Caregivers receiving CCDF Block Grant subsidy (CAPS) funds
  - Support Centers

Federal and state laws determine who must submit to criminal background checks and these laws drive changes in rules for DECAL







- The state law that governs background checks for child care providers is O.C.G.A. Sections 20-1A-30 through 45.
- The federal law is 42 USC Section 9858f. <a href="https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/te">https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/te</a> xt/42/9858f



## Primary Changes- Effective 10/1/18

- Provisional Employee = person with a valid and current satisfactory Fingerprint-based Records Check Determination.
- "Local" records checks are no longer sufficient nor accepted for Provisional Employees to be present in a child care facility.
- At minimum, a Provisional Employee must have a valid and current satisfactory Fingerprint-based Records Check Determination (National CRC Satisfactory letter) issued by DECAL.
- Provisional Employees also cannot solely supervise or be alone with children, and must be supervised at all times by someone with a valid and current satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination.

## Primary Changes – 10/1/18 con't.



## The type of Employee is determined by the type of Records Check Determination issued.

#### **Director and Employee**

- Must have a valid and current satisfactory <u>Comprehensive</u>
  Records Check Determination, issued by DECAL.
  - CAN solely supervise and be alone with children.

#### **Provisional Employee**

- At minimum, must have a valid and current satisfactory <u>NATIONAL</u> Fingerprint-based Records Check Determination, issued by DECAL.
  - CANNOT solely supervise or be alone with children.

## Primary Changes – Effective 10-1-18 con't



- CBC Rules and Fingerprint requirements apply to all Employees of the following regardless of age:
  - Licensed Child Care Learning Centers
  - Licensed Family Child Care Learning Homes
  - License-exempt programs receiving CCDF Block Grant subsidy (CAPS) funds
  - Informal Caregivers receiving CCDF Block Grant subsidy (CAPS) funds
- CCLC and FCCLH = <u>Residents</u>, required for age 17 and older



## Students-In-Training

Students are subject to the same clearance requirements as everyone else.

- A couple of special considerations for students:
  - Required to be ported electronically
  - Must be supervised at all times by someone with a satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination
  - May be eligible for 2 years of portability if they submit adequate proof of enrollment paperwork to DECAL along with the Records Check Application
  - Are subject to the 6 month break in service recheck; however, enrollment in a child care related curriculum counts as continuous working in the industry.





Every person enlisted to assist in the supervision of children, other than a Parent, only supervising their own child, must comply with the background check requirements as outlined in the rules and regulations

## **Portability**



Portability for Directors, Employees and Provisional Employees, excluding Students-in-Training:

- Only the most recently issued determination letter is eligible for portability and <u>must be ported electronically</u>.
- A Center or FCCLH may accept a ported satisfactory
   Fingerprint Records Check Determination letter or a
   satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination
   letter if:
  - The Records Check Clearance Date/"As of" date, is within the preceding 12 months from the hire date.
  - The individual has not had a lapse of employment from the child care industry that lasted for 180 days (6 months) or longer, and
  - The Center or FCCLH does not know or reasonably should not know that the individual's satisfactory status has changed.

### How to Submit a CBC Portability Request



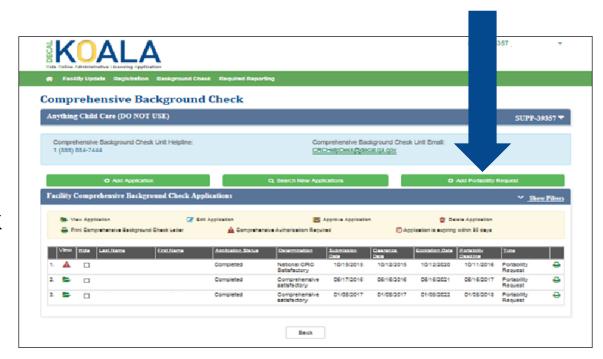
#### **Sign into DECAL KOALA**

https://decalkoala.com/

Go to Background Check Page

Click on

Add Portability Request



## **Portability**



Clearance letter is not portable if an individual has had a break in service from the child care industry of 180 days (six months) or longer.

Clearance letters issued by DECAL are only portable to a new facility if it is transferred electronically before the employee is hired.

## What if I have an employee who has lived out of state?



- Regardless, the employee is required to submit fingerprints to DECAL.
  - The individual is responsible for obtaining CRC and child abuse registry information from the other state(s) the person lived in within the last 5 years.
    - If the individual is issued a Satisfactory National Fingerprint Clearance, the person may be present and work in the program, however, the person <u>must be</u> <u>supervised</u> by a person who has a current Comprehensive Background Clearance <u>at all times.</u>

## Provisional "Out-Of-State" Employee



- The individual must ensure that Criminal History and Child Abuse and Neglect Registry reports are requested from each U.S. Territory, Tribal Land or State, other than Georgia, where the individual resided during the preceding five years <u>and</u> maintain evidence of the request.
  - Provider should also maintain evidence
- Once individuals have requested the information from other states, they are to complete the out of state affidavit and submit to the Records Unit.

## Provisional "Out-Of-State" Employee –follow-up cont'd



The required Out-of-state request documents and submission instructions are available on the DECAL website, under Criminal Records Checks/Out of State Contacts.



## Provisional "Out-Of-State" Employee – Steps to submit out-of-state reports to DECAL



- Submit the out-of-state Criminal History and Child Abuse and Neglect reports directly to DECAL, Attention: Records Unit, including the Provisional Employee's name and application number, via:
  - i. Email to CRCHelpDesk@decal.ga.gov; or
  - ii. Fax to 404-232-1999; or
  - iii. Mail to 2 Martin Luther King Jr. Drive, Suite 754, East Tower, Atlanta, GA 30334





- Applicants
- Owners
- Directors
- Employees
- Provisional Employees
- Anyone with Unsupervised Access to Children
  - Including but not limited to dance, music, gymnastic, soccer, basketball, baseball, therapists, community partners or any other teachers or groups, must have a comprehensive background check.
  - Any employee that is on the program's premises and may have unsupervised access must have a comprehensive

## Continued - Who is required to have a Comprehensive Background Check?



#### Volunteers

volunteers more than once in a 90 day period

#### **Employees with a break in service**

An employee who has a break in service from the child care industry for six months (180 days) or longer

#### Student teachers

Any student in training regardless of age.

#### DECAL Employees

A consultant or any other employee of DECAL.

## Who is not required to have a Comprehensive Background Check?



#### Absentee owner

An absentee owner who never enters the business while children are in care.

#### Maintenance worker

- A maintenance worker (contractor NOT employed by the center) who is supervised continuously.
  - The employee supervising the worker must have a satisfactory comprehensive background check.

#### Therapists and Community Partners

Speech therapist or other community partner at the center to provide services on behalf of a child's parent. These individuals can only interact with the child of the parent who has provided permission and the services cannot be provided with other children present. The child should be signed in/out of the licensed program

## When is a recheck required?



- When the Center knows or reasonably should know that a Director, Employee or Provisional Employee has been arrested or charged for any covered Crime;
- When there is a lapse of employment from the child care industry that lasted for 180 calendar days (6 months) or longer
- At least once every five years; and
- When the Department so requests.

## Assessing Fingerprint Clearances – Expiration & Portability



- CHANGES on the letters issued by DECAL:
  - Expiration and Portability dates <u>ARE NO LONGER</u> listed on the letters.
  - DECAL now sends an email to the program on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of each month, for those individuals whose Criminal Record Check will expire in 90 days. The email is sent once a month for three months before the expiration date.

## LIMITED TIME



- In September 2018, Commissioner Amy Jacobs announced that for the next two years DECAL would pay for the cost of the initial fingerprint scan for eligible early care and education workers.
  - This includes new hires to the industry and those whose records check determination letters are about to expire. Check the DECAL Website under Criminal Records Check for full details.

## **Compliance and Enforcement**



- Chapter 38 of CCLC and Chapter 15 of FCCLH rules and regulations include all rules related to Adverse Actions for licensed programs.
- (3) Adverse Actions Not Subject to the Compliance and Enforcement Chart.
- (k) The Department shall revoke a License or Permit if a Center knows or should reasonably know that any actual or potential Director, Employee (including Independent Contractors, Students-in-Training, and Volunteers) or Provisional Employee has a Criminal Record, an unsatisfactory Fingerprint Records Check Determination or an unsatisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination and allows such individual to either reside at the Center or be present at the Center while any Child is present for care.

### **Enforcement and Adverse Actions**



- .38(3)(i) and .15(3)(i) The Department shall revoke a License or Permit if a non-correctable abuse, dereliction or deficiency exists in the operation or management of the Center/Home.
- .38(3)(I) and .15(3)(I) The Department shall revoke a License or Permit if a Center/Home knowingly or intentionally violates other provisions relating to Criminal Records or Comprehensive Background Checks.

#### **CRC Rule Violations**



- Citation(s)
- Plan of Improvement will include viewing training video(s) related to the specific criminal records check rule violation(s).
  - The program's owner or an officer of the corporation will be required to sign an affidavit that the video(s) has been viewed and that they understand that further violations of criminal records check rules could result in revocation of the license
- Repeat Citation(s)





The Criminal Records Unit will publish training videos and power points on the DECAL website

#### Where can I find CRC information?



### www.decal.ga.gov



## https://decalkoala.com/



Bight from the Start is continuing is commitment to provide excellent customer service, however, commission and ordingingly administrating processes. CECNL KOMLAN an online recourse that is available to all licensed official care programs, approved evening frograms and registered support centers. When you administrative your ECCNL KOMLAN out not give continue to when any counter is available your ECCNL KOMLAN out not give a more than a discharge and programs and explained and explai

If you have questions, comments or need support, send an email to decalkoala@decal.ga.gov









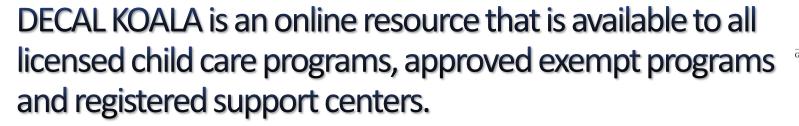


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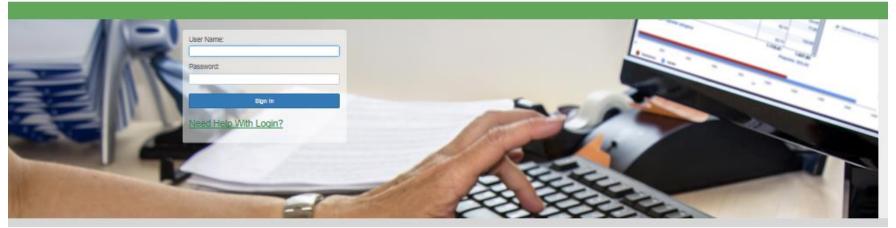










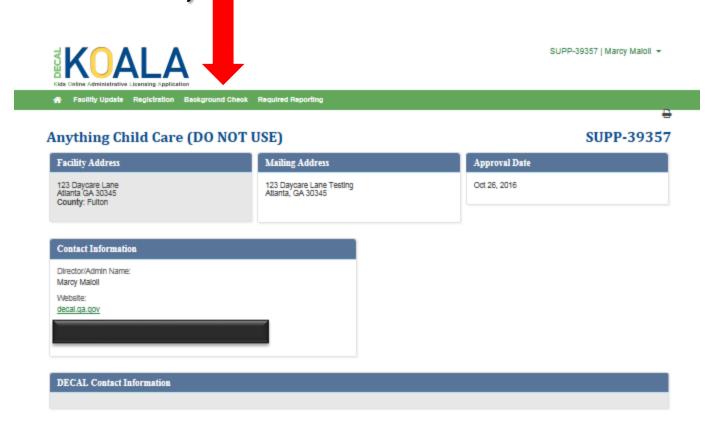


Bright from the Start is continuing its commitment to provide excellent customer service, increase communication and simplify administrative processes. DECAL KOALA is an online resource that is available to all licensed child care programs, approved exempt programs and registered support centers. When you activate your DECAL KOALA account, you can log in online to view and update specific information about your program(s), enter additional email addresses, pay license fees (if applicable), print your license or registration certificate and more.

If you have questions, comments or need support, send an email to decalkoala@decal.ga.gov

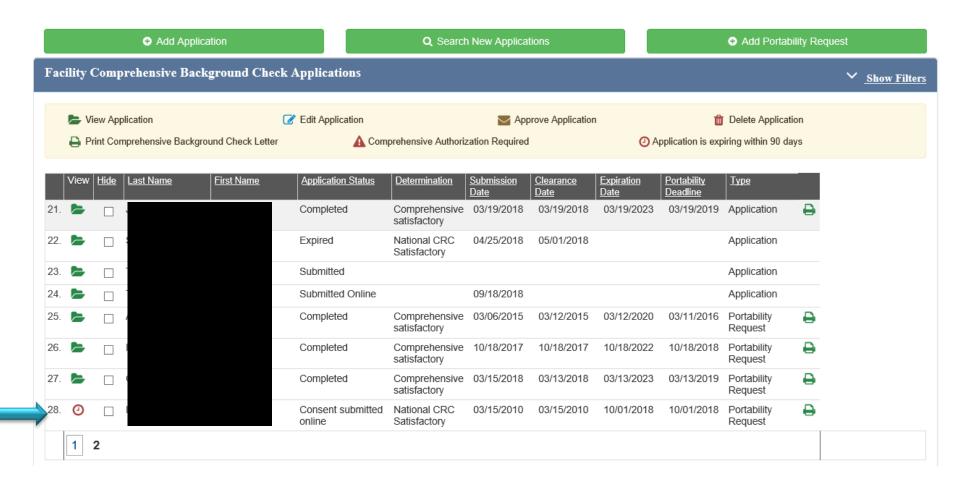
## Once you have logged in to your DECAL KOALA account, click here for CBC













## **Frequently Asked Questions**

- 1. My employee has a satisfactory local GCIC background check. Can s/he work at my center?
- No. On and after October 1, 2018, federal law dictates that local GCIC background checks are no longer acceptable. Every real and potential employee must have, at minimum, a valid and current satisfactory Fingerprint Records Check Determination issued by the state.
- 2. Why can we no longer use a local GCIC background check for provisional employees?
- The federal law will not allow the use of a local state level check. Federal law requires everyone onsite to care for children have at least a national fingerprint-based clearance. This is not a DECAL requirement; it's a federal law requirement.



3. My employee received a satisfactory Fingerprint Records Check Determination (National CRC Satisfactory letter) clearance letter. What does that mean?

A Fingerprint Records Check Determination clearance letter (National CRC Satisfactory letter) is issued by DECAL after a check of the national FBI criminal history database based on fingerprint data.

Anyone who has a valid and current satisfactory Fingerprint Records Check Determination (National CRC Satisfactory letter) letter is considered a Provisional Employee and may be present at a child care learning center or family child care learning home while children are present for care so long as s/he is under continuous and direct supervision of someone with a valid and current satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination letter.



4. My Employee received a satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination clearance letter. What does that mean?

A Comprehensive Records Check Determination clearance letter is issued by DECAL after several checks have been conducted. For those who have only lived in GA during the past 5 years, this process includes a check of (1) the national FBI criminal history database based on fingerprint date, (2) the National Sex Offender database, (3) the Georgia sex offender database, and (4) the GA child abuse and neglect registry. For those who have lived in a state/territory/tribal land other than GA during the past 5 years, additional checks must be conducted.

Someone with a valid and current satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination letter is considered an Employee and may be present at a child care learning center or family child care learning home while children are present for care. (Note: a Director must have a valid and current satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination).



5. Will there be any changes to Georgia's current volunteer policy?

There are no changes to Georgia's current volunteer policy. A volunteer can be present at a child care learning center or a family child care learning home once per calendar quarter (no more than once every 90 days) if supervised at all times by an employee with a valid and current satisfactory Comprehensive Records Check Determination and if not compensated. Someone who visits more frequently or who is compensated must go through the background check process.



6. I am a District Manager over 7 programs, do I need to do a CBC for each program?

You will need to port your current CBC to each program that you plan to be present at. The CBC will then be valid at each program for 5 years. Remember that it can only be ported if the hire date is within 12 months of the "As of" date. This will be completed through Decal KOALA.



7. I have a teacher that works with the school system during the school day and works with our program in the afternoon. Does she need a CBC since she has a BOE background check?

Yes, Board of Education background checks do not meet the requirements of the Comprehensive background check.





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### **Important Contacts**



- GEMALTO for questions about registering to fingerprint or find fingerprint locations
  - https://www.aps.gemalto.com/ga/index.htm (website)
  - 1-888-439-2512 (toll free phone)
- DECAL Records Unit Help Desk for general questions or to check status of a letter
  - 1-855-884-7444 (toll free phone)
  - CRCHelpDesk@decal.ga.gov (email)